

-

**Constants And Variables In U.S.A's Policy Towards The
Palestinian Problem And Palestinian – Israeli Negotiations**

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تمت المناقشة يوم الاثنين الموافق 2005/1/ 17

985154

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2005

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تمت المناقشة يوم الاثنين الموافق 2005/ 1/ 17

985154

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2005

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مقدمة تاريخية

1" 1948

300

2"

3" 1967

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"1"

. 360 " 1981 . .

. 24 1987 . .

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"2"

. 277 - 276 " 1986

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"3"

1967 /

."4"

1967 /

1973

."5"

."6"

1977 /

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."7" 1979 /

1982

واتخذت القيادة السياسية للمنظمة تونس مقرا لها "8".

. 581 – 575 " 2001	:	"	"4"
. 234 " 1995	:	"	"5"
. 52 – 47 " 1986	:	"	"6"
. 23 1988	:	"	"7"
	:	371	"8"

1987

. "9"

. "10"

1987/ 7 / 31

1988 / 12 / 14

338 242

. "11"

1991

: " - "9"
 " 1988 : " 10 " 23_21 " 1995 : "10"
 : " / : - "11"
 . 469 1994

. "12"

. "13"

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. "14"

1991

. "15"

. 153 - 152	" 1988	:	"	"12"
. 15	" 1998	:	"	"13"
. 45	" 1999	:	"	"14"
. 147	" 1995	:	"	"15"

. "16"

. "17"

. "18"

. "19"

" "

1991 / " "

. 23 " 1997 : " "16"
 : " - - "17"
 : " . 34 - 33 " 1998 "18"
 . 526 " 1995 . 66 - 65 "19"

. "20"

1991



. "21"

1967

- : "20"

. 473 - 472 " 1994 : "

. 11 " 1996 : " "21"

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. "22"

. "23"

.32 -26 " 1999 : " - "22"
. 121 " 1971 : " "23"

. "24"

" "

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" "

: " " .

. "25"

. "26"

المنهجية

. 115 -113 " 2004 : " "24"

. 338 - 326 " 1986 : " 25"

78 "26"

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. "27"

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. "28"

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"

29" "

1991

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. 69

. 128

271

"27"

"28"

"29"

. "30"

. "31"

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. 95

"30"

"31"

. 88 " 1991

. "32"

—

. "33"

. "34"

" 77 " 1996 :

— "32"
 . 181 " 1965 : "33"
 . 133 "34"

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2001 /1/ 7

. "35"

. "36"

—

. 397 " 1989

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. 2001 8 2742

"35"

"36"

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. 1989

"37" "

"38" "

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"37"

1994

"38"

1999

"39" " 1967

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" "

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"40" "

1967

. 1994

"39"

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. 1995

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"40"

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. "41"

"42" "

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"41"

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"42"

1996

"43" .

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" "

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. "44"

1991

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" "

. 1996

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"43"

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"44"

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1998

1993 / 9 / 13

.242

. 1991

1988

.1991

" " -

.1993 / 9 /13

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. 2000 /

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1865

. "1"

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. "2"

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"1"

. 167 "

. 954 " 1988

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"2"

1914

. "3"

1914

" "

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" "

" "

. "4"

" "

. "5"

. 372 _ 370 " 1998

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"3"

. 49 "

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"4"

. 168

"5"

.1919

" "

."6"

."7"

20

. 85 " 1992

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1939 _ 1919

.413

."6"

"7"

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."8"

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"9"

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. 287

. 545

"8"

"9"

.1991

."10"

."11"

."12"

.220 " 1993

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. 526

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"10"

"11"

"12"

."13"

."14"

."15"

1947 / 3 / 12

. 311

"13"

. 311

"14"

. 222

"15"

" "

."16"

1953

."17"

.1947

." "

."18"

1947

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"16"

. 186 " 2002

. 329

"17"

. 298 - 297

"18"

1921

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."19"

181

1947 29

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."20"

."21"

1948 / " "

" "

."22"

. 82 "19"

: 181 "20"

. 203 " 1994 : "

: " "21"

. 71 - 70 " 1985

. 30 "22"

" "

"23"

" 24 "

1948

. 91 " 1994

. 75 _ 74

:

"23"

"24"

."25"

. "26"

."27" 1948

181

."28" 1949

194

—

."29" " 5498186 " 2000

1948

. 96 " 1996

: "

"25"

. 23-21 " 2001

: "

. 125

"26"

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273

"27"

. 21 " 1993

: " 1974 – 1947

. 24 2002

10 2546

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"

"28"

"29"

194

1949

."30"

."31"

%78

%40

."32" 181

."33"

1964/5/28

. 18

. 77 " 1997

194

: "
. 12 -
. 30

" 30"
"31"
"32"
"33"

. "34"

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. "35"

.1948

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. "36" "

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1948

. "37"

%65

411

1967

. 96 - 64 " 1984

: "

"34"

. 406 - 404

"35"

. 118

"36"

. 119

"37"

1965

" "

."38"

" 1953/3/15

1952 1948

."39"

1967

1965

."40"

1967/5/22

"

."41" "

. 118

"38"

. 288

"39"

. 119 - 118

"40"

. 181

"41"

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."42"

1967 /

."43"

242

1967/11/22

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."44"

. 57 1996 / 207

"

"

"42"

.88

"43"

242

"44"

. 220 - 219 " 1985

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"

242

1967/6/19

."45" "

"

"

."46" "

."47"

. 64 1967

. 220 -219

. 116 -115 1992 107

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242

-

"45"

"46"

"47"

1967 /

. "48"

1967 /

1967

. " 49 " "

242

. 63

"48"

. 66

"49"

."50"

! " - " -
."51" 194

1988

."52" 1988/11/15

231 " 1982 : " "50"
. 220 -219 242 "51"
345 "2000 : " "52"
. 348-

1974

. -

,

."53" 1979

-

242

1974

."54"

1974

."55"

. 422

" . 603 1984
. 603

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"53"

"54"

"55"

. "56"

."57"

1975

. "58" 338 242

."59"

."60" 1979 /

. 606

. 19 -18 1974 15 34

. 225

. 30

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. 33

"56"

"57"

"58"

"59"

"60"

. "61"

. "62"

" "

1978

" — "

1979 —

. "63"

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"61"

. 313 1982 /

. 296

"62"

. 272-267

"63"

" " . "64" "

"

. "65" "

1982 /

1982

. "66"

338 242

"

"

. "67" "

"

. 170

. 272-267

. 408 - 401

. 408-401

"64"

"65"

"66"

"67"

."68" "

."69" 1985 11

."70"

1983 / 10/ 27

. 29 " 1998

: "

. 361	_____	"68"
. 257		"69"
-		"70"

1987

1983

."71"

."72"

.1967

1987

."73"

. 253

. 20

"71"

"72"

"73"

. 17 1991

8

"

"

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."74"

"

"

1975 /

."75"

."76"

. 338 242

. 59 _ 58

-

"74"

. 252 _ 224

"75"

. 76 _ 72 1986 / 159 _ 158

"76"

242

242

."77" 1991

1986

- -

1987

-

1977

."78"

1986/4/11

و

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.242

."79"

. 217 _ 215

"77"

"78"

. 36 " 1997

"79"

. 735 " 1995

: " /

-

.1979

."80"

."81"

/

."82"

1968

194

."83" 1994 1967

240

. 340

"80"

. 63 _ 56 1986 _ 157 _ 156

"81"

:

"82"

. 158 " 1987

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"83"

1
. 36 " 1995

. "84"

1967

. "85"

. "86"

. 158 1988 56

"

. 527

. 197

"

"84"

"85"

"86"

."87"

500

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% 10 – 7

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."88"

."89"

."90" 1987

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. 1967

. 253 " 1997

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"87"

. 100

"88"

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"

"89"

. 23 1994

: "

"90"

. 13 " 1992

"91" .

"92" .

"93" .

. 344

"91"

"92" فواز جرجس، السياسة الأمريكية تجاه العرب - كيف تصنع؟ ومن يصنعها؟ " بيروت: مركز دراسات الوحدة العربية، 1999، 128

- 129 .

"93" ناعوم تشومسكي، أو هام الشرق الأوسط، تعريب شيرين فهمي، " القاهرة: مكتبة الشروق الدولية ، 2004 ، 12 .

. " 94"

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. "1"

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. "2"

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. 56

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"1"

. 441

"2"

. "3"

. "4"

1988 /

. "5"

. "6"

. 23 - "3"

. 442 _ 441 "4"

. 258 "5"

. 142 "6"

1988 / 8 / 25

. "7"

"

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. " 8"

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. "9"

. 128 2000

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"

"7"

. 439

"8"

. 320

"9"

1988 /

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. "10"

338 242

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. " 11"

1 1988

. " 12"

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"10"

. 453-452

"11"

.276 " 1993

: " :

"12"

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. " 13"

" 14" "

" 1988 /8/28

. "15"

.34 " 1995

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"13"

. 449

"14"

. 28 _ 25

"15"

. "16"

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. "17"

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. "18"

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	. 18	"16"
. 154 - 153 - 149		"17"
. 260		"18"

. 1979

. "19"

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. "20"

338 242

. 242

1988/1 /27

. "21"

242

"

"

1988

. 338 242

. 452

. 453

. 444

"19"

"20"

"21"

" "

. " 22"

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. "23"

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1979

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. " 24" "

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. " 25"

. 41 - 38 " 1994

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"22"

. 453 - 452

"23"

. 394

"24"

. 254 " 1994

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"25"

" "

. "26"

1988 / 9 / 15

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. "27" 242

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. 452

. 46

"26"

"27"

. " 28"

242

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242

. " 29"

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. " 30"

1948

1975

. 104

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"28"

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"29"

. 449

"30"

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." 31"

." 32"

." 33"

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." 34"

. 653 " 1999 : "

-	"31"
. 449	"32"
. 345	"33"
. 662	"34"

1988 /4 /7

. " 35"

1988 /7/31

. "36" 1950

. 338 242

. "37"

. 52 " 1999

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. 19

"35"

"36"

. 358 "

"37"

. "38"

. "39" 1988

. "40"

. "41" 1988

. 44 " 1998

. 277

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" : "40"

. 23 1991

. 151

"41"

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1975

242

. " 42"

. " 43"

1977

. " 44" 242

"43" . 224 1996

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"42"

. 226 - 225

. 37

"44"

242

. " 47"

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" 1967

. " 45"

. " 46" 1982

1988 /12/14

11

. " 48"

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. 1988

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. 332

"45"

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"46"

. 31

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"47"

. 363-362

1988/12/14

"48"

. " 49"

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. " 51"

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. " 52"

. 285	1992	107	"	. 455	"	"49"
				. 128 _ 127	—	"50"
				. 460		"51"
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. "53"

. "54"

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1988

338 242

. 606

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"1984

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"53"

"54"

"55"

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. 338 242

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242

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194

181

. " 58"

. 348 -345

"56"

. 463

"57"

. 348-345

"58"

1988/11/21

338 242

1988/12/ 6

. " 59

. " 60" 1988/12/13

. 46 - 45- 44

"59"

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"60"

. " 61"

. " 62"

1988/12/14

242

338

. " 63"

. 363-362

1988/12/14

. 469
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"61"
"62"
"63"

. 1975

. " 64"

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. " 65"

. 1988 /12/16

. " 66 "

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. 466

"64"

. 353

"65"

. 153

"66"

. " 67 "

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. " 68 "

"

" 1997 - 1967

. "69" -

. " 70 "

. 2001/2/10 -

"67"

. 174

"68"

: " : 1997 - 1967

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"69"

. 338 - 337 " 2001

. 367

"70"

. "71"

. " 72"

. " 73 "

2001 / 2 / 10

	.145	-	"71"
. 328			" 72 "

. " 74 "

1989 / 6 / 8

. " 75 "

. 2001 / 2 / 10

. 154	-	"73"
		" 74"
. 160	-	" 75"

. "76"

. "77"

"

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. "78"

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. "79"

1990

. "80"

. 471 "76"

. 174 " 77"

. 32 " 78"

. 273 "1996 : "

. 27-26 1999 : " - "80"

. " 81"

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" 81"

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. " 82 " "

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" 82"

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" 83"

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%6

%16

%2

%4

%6

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" 2"

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" 3"

1985 %14,7

. %28,5

. " 4"

1982 - 1979

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1985

. " 5" 1991

. " 6"

"1990 : "

: " 4"

. 98-82 " 1991 : "

. 39

" 5"

. 19 " 6"

" 7"

. " 8"

. " 9"

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" 7"

. 35 - 33 " 1991

" 8"

. 12 " 1994

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. 66 - 65

"9"

. " 10"

1995

. " 11"

. " 12"

1980 1976

. " 13"

. 226 " 1992

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. 16

. 217

. 99

" 10"

" 11"

" 12"

" 13"

. %70

. " 14"

. " 15"

. " 16"

.205-1993+196 15
. 7 " 1994

"
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. 526

" "14"
" 15"
" 16"

. " 17"

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. "19"

1973

. " 20"

. 436 - 406	" 17"
. 607	" 18"
. 155 - 154 - 153	"19"
. 154	" 20"

. "21"

. "22"

. " 23"

. "24"

. 18 " 1999

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-	"21"
. 322	"22"
. 53	" 23"
. 398	"24"

.1991/1/28

. "25 "

. " 26"

. 10 - 7 1991 20

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"

" 25"

" 26"

. "27"

. " 28"

مبادرة بوش والتحرك الدبلوماسي الأمريكي في الشرق الأوسط

1991 /

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. " 29"

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338 242

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"27"

. 12

"28"

. 7

" 29"

. " 30"

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. " 31"

1982

1991

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. 496-495

. 76 - 75 - 74

, " 30"

" 31"

. "32"

. " 33"

/ 3 / 15

1991

. "34"

1991 / 5 / 14

. 111 1991	-	222 - 221	" 32"
		. 41	"33"
		. 625 - 618	"34"

. " 35"

1991 /

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. " 36"

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1991 / 10 / 18

. " 37"

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. 132	"35"
. 53	"36"
. 407	"37"

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. " 38"

. "39"

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. " 40"

. 42	"38"
. 38	"39"
. 744	"40"

. " 41"

. " 42"

. "43"

.479-473

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	<hr/>	
	. 40	"41"
. 613		"42"
-		"43"

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" . "

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. " 44" "

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. " 45"

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. 479 -478	"44"
. 355	"45"
. 653	"46"

"47"

. "48"

. " 49 "

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."50"

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. 609 "47"

. 132 "48"

.9 -7 1991 26 " " "49"

. 479 - 473 "50"

. " 51"

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"

. " 52"

. "53" "

1975

. " 54"

. 283 1992 107

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"51"

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"52"

. 479 – 478

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"53"

. 612

"54"

3379

. " 55"

. " 56" 1990

. " 57"

. 19 14 1993

" -

. 787 "55"

. 377 "56"

" "57"

" "

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. 58"

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. "59"

. "60 "

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. " 61"

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. 477-474

"58"

. 202 - 199

"59"

. 26 " 1992

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"60"

. 133

"61"

. "62"

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. "63"

. "64"

	<hr/>	
	. 404	"62"
	-	-
. 64 - 61		"63"
	. 787	"64"

. " 65"

"

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. " 66" "

. "67"

. 202 - 199

. 205 - 199

. 380

"65"

"66"

"67"

. "68"

242

"

242

. " 69" "

242

" — "

. " "

1967

. " 70"

"

242

. 202-199

. 673

"68"

"69"

. 308

"70"

" " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "

. "71"

242

. " 72" "

. " 73"

. 220-219

242

"71"

. 231

"72"

. 30

"73"

. "74"

"

"

. " 75"

. 475-474

. 428

"74"

"75"

. " 76"

"

. "77" "

1991

"

. " 78" "

. " 79"

. 19	"76"
. 718	"77"
. 719	"78"
. 20	"79"

. "80"

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—

—

. " 81"

. " 82"

1991 /

. 820	"80"
. 40	"81"
. 386	"82"

—

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. " 83"

—

1991

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. " 84"

.

. " 85"

"

. 65	"83"
. 140	"84"
. 418 - 413	"85"

"

242

. 338 242

194

. " 86"

242

. "87"

. 1967

. " 88"

وبالمقابل تناقض الطرح الإسرائيلي تماما مع التصورات الفلسطينية لطبيعة المفاوضات

" "

. 212 - 210 1992 9

1992 12

"86"

"87"

. 202 -200

. 201

"88"

. " 89"

. " 90"

242

. "91"

" "

. "92 "

	. 195 - 184		"89"
. 29 "	-	"	"90"
. 190 1992	12		"91"
477-474			"92"

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. "93"

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"

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. "94" "

95"

242

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. "96"

. 479 -478

. 2001/2/10

	"93"
-	"94"
. 476	"95"
. 302	"96"

. " 97" 242

799

412

. "98"

-

. "99"

.

. " 100"

. 30 - 29

. 344

. 405

. 213

"97"

"98"

"99"

"100"

. " 101"

. "102"

1999/5/22

."103"

" " 1991/ 3/3

. " 104"

. " 105"

1991/9/12

.277 1992 107

"

. 320

. 413	"101"
	"102"
. 789	"103"
-	"104"
. 389	"105"

1991 /

. " 106"

400

. " 107"

. " 108"

. 792	"106"
. 371	"107"
. 887	"108"

. 1948

"

"

. " 109"

1967

. " 110"

1991 /

. " 111"

!

1989 - : /
. 477 - 474

"109"
. 214
"110"
.360 "111"

. " 112"

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. " 113"

1990/1/14

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. " 114"

. " 115"

/

. 19 " 1999

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. 808	"112"
. 382	"113"
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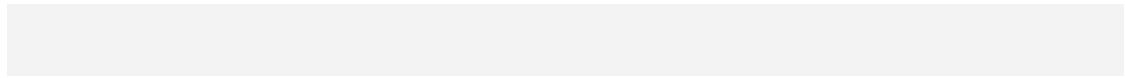
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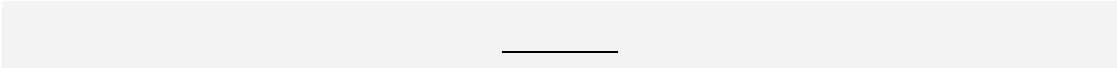
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